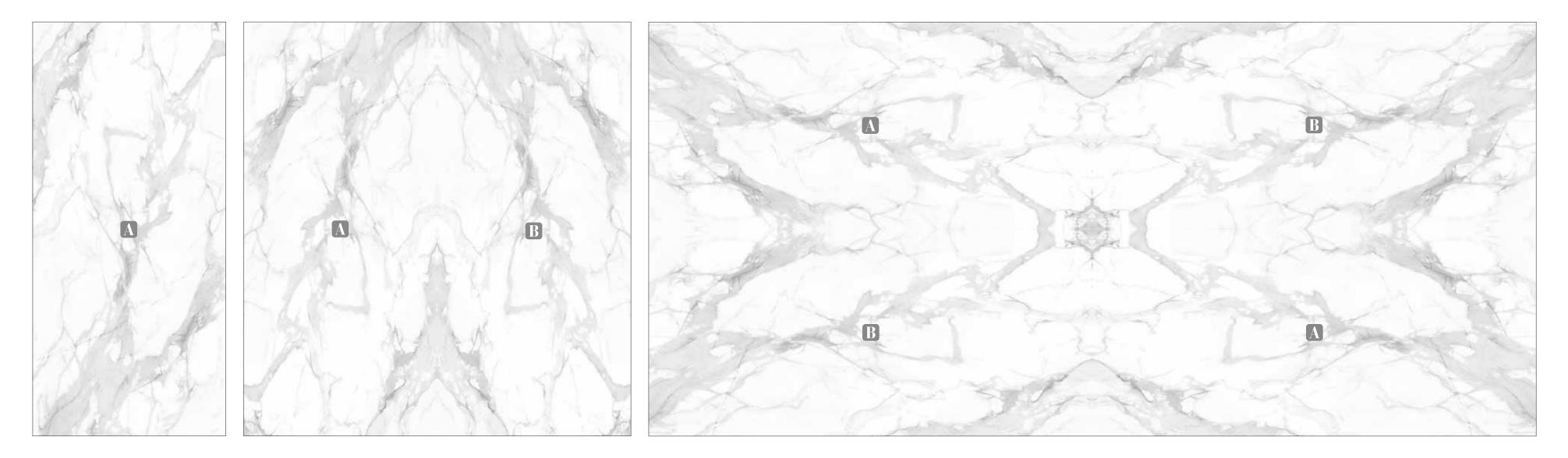
Vita











www.symphonybyaureastone.com